

### Key Grammar Part 3: Sentences pp. 181-186

A.

1. She **suddenly saw** her brother in the railway station.
2. All the time she **behaves** in the most annoying manner.  
OR: She **behaves** in the most annoying manner **all the time**.
3. (This sentence is correct.)
4. Never again **will she** go out with him. He left her alone in the multiplex car park after the screening of *Midnight in Paris* last Friday.
5. She ate five portions of Mrs Dillane's excellent Moussaka **at the party**.

B.

1. I **don't think** the outdoor industry does a lot to improve its environmental effect and to support conservation organizations.  
OR: I think that the outdoor industry **does not do enough** to improve its environmental effect and to support conservation organizations.
2. There **aren't many** things we can do ourselves.  
OR: There are a lot of things that we **cannot** do ourselves.
3. **Do not pass on** the outdoor gear you no longer use.
4. You **may not** decide to take it to a charity shop.  
OR: You may decide **not to take** it to a charity shop.
5. **Haven't** you thought about taking your old gear to recycling centres?
6. I **never** look after my outdoor gear well, so that I **cannot** prolong its life and reduce its impact.
7. I **didn't buy** any gear that could be recycled.  
OR: I bought some gear that **couldn't** be recycled.

C. (Many answers possible)

1. Did Alex go to Colombia / Harvard?
2. When did he start studying there?
3. What did he do after he graduated?
4. Did he work for PWC in Arizona?
5. Did he move to New York?
6. How many children does he have?
7. Where did they move last year?
8. What were the children good at?

D.

1. shall we?
2. didn't he?
3. will you? / would you?  
(Even though the tags follow an imperative, can you? / could you? are less appropriate here, because you are inviting people, not requesting them to do something)
4. has he?
5. could you?
6. did they?
7. doesn't it?
8. will you?
9. hadn't you?
10. wouldn't you?
11. aren't I?
12. hasn't he?
13. did she?
14. is he?
15. will you? / would you? / can you? / could you?

E.

1. The prime minister said the government had to listen to the concerns of the self-employed, who are a vital part of the economy and need to increase in number. (non-defining)
2. The dispute over tax rule IR35, which restricts the ability of contractors to be directors of their own limited companies and to pay themselves in dividends, proved to many that labour ministers failed to understand the nature of their business. (non-defining)
3. Self-employed workers have complained they are neglected by their trade bodies, associations and unions, who(m) they accuse of focusing on the needs of larger businesses. (non-defining)
4. Robin-John Gibb, whose father is Bee Gees star Robin Gibb, composed a requiem for the Titanic. (non-defining)
5. She loves solving difficult mathematical problems, which her friends don't believe. (non-defining)
6. In the process of editing this green issue of The Great Outdoors magazine, we have all picked up a few tips that we are looking forward to putting into practice. (defining)
7. Chris Townsend examines recent innovations within the outdoor gear industry which/that are aimed at improving the industry's sustainability and environmental credentials. (defining)

8. I have never heard anyone speak seriously and comprehensively about the disadvantages of computer technology, which strikes me as odd, and makes me wonder whether I stand on my own as a technology critic. (non-defining)
9. There are many specialist outdoor companies, most of which can repair almost anything.
10. Nome lies on the south coast of the two-hundred-mile Seward Peninsula, which was named after the American Secretary of State William H. Seward, who bought Alaska from the Russians in 1867. (non-defining)

F.

1. had responded – would/might have been saved
2. do not look – will suffer
3. chose – would pay
4. causes – produces
5. had known – was stolen – would have returned
6. saw – know
7. would be worth – was proven
8. is found – will have to be put down
9. reminds / has reminded – seems – is not / might not be – is worth / will have been worth
10. are / will lead